

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 1 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Feelings and emotions				Sentimientos y emociones		
besotted with (someone/something)	adjective phrase		/bɪ'sɒtɪd wɪð/	enamorado/a de; colado/a por (alguien/algo)	so attracted by someone or something that you are always thinking about them	He's absolutely besotted with Yulia - he'll do anything she wants.
chuffed to bits	phrase		/tʃʌft tə bɪts/	entusiasmado/a; encantado/a	very pleased about something	We were chuffed to bits when Sam won the course prize.
despondent	adjective		/dɪ'spɒndənt/	abatido/a	very unhappy because you do not believe that an unpleasant situation will improve	I'm becoming increasingly despondent about whether I'm in the right job.
down in the dumps	phrase		/daʊn ɪn ðə dʌmps/	con el ánimo por los suelos	unhappy or without hope	She's feeling a bit down in the dumps , so I'm trying to cheer her up.
dumbfounded	adjective		/dʌm'fəʊndɪd/	estupefacto/a; perplejo/a	so surprised that you do not know what to do or say	We told them the news about Eva and they were completely dumbfounded .
elated	adjective		/ɪ'leɪtɪd/	exultante; eufórico/a	extremely happy and excited	The team captain was visibly elated as she collected the trophy.
engrossed in (something)	adjective		/ɪn'grəʊst ɪn/	absorto/a en (algo)	so interested or involved in something that you think about nothing else	Pat wasn't listening at all and spent the entire time totally engrossed in his mobile phone.
flabbergasted	adjective		/ˈflæbə(r),gɑːstɪd/	asombrado/a; atónito/a	very surprised or shocked	We were absolutely flabbergasted when Marvin resigned.
glued to (something)	phrase		/ˈɡluːd tuː/	sin despegar la vista de (algo)	looking at something and not paying attention to anything else	Max had his eyes glued to the computer screen.
go apoplectic with rage	verb phrase		/gəʊ æpə'plektɪk wɪð ˌreɪdʒ/	ponerse rabioso/a	to show a very, very strong feeling of anger	On hearing the judge's decision he went apoplectic with rage .
go ballistic	verb phrase		/gəʊ bə'ɪstɪk/	ponerse furioso/a	to become extremely angry	A customer went ballistic when I wouldn't give her a refund.
gross out	phrasal verb		/grəʊs aʊt /	dar asco; repugnar	if something grosses you out, it is so unpleasant that it makes you feel ill	The sight of blood totally grosses me out .
head over heels in love (with someone)	phrase		/hed 'əʊvə(r) hi:lz/	locamente enamorado/a (de alguien)	loving someone very much	We met in 2015, and have been head over heels in love with each other ever since.
petrified	adjective		/ˈpetrɪfaɪd/	petrificado/a	extremely frightened, especially so that you cannot move or decide what to do	I couldn't see where I was going and I was absolutely petrified .
repulse	verb		/rɪ'pʌls/	rechazar	if someone or something repulses you, they are so unpleasant that you feel slightly ill when you see them or think about them	We were repulsed by the disgusting smell.
scared out of your wits	phrase		/skeə(r)d aʊt əv jɔː wɪts/	muerto/a de miedo	extremely frightened	It was a great horror film but I was scared out of my wits .

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Adjectives with self				Adjetivos con self		
self-deprecating	adjective		/self 'deprɪ,keɪtɪŋ/	autocrítico/a	showing that you think you are not very good or important	Xavier was trying to be modest and made one or two self-deprecating remarks about his career.
self-indulgent	adjective		/self ɪn'dʌldʒ(ə)nt/	autocomplaciente	allowing yourself to have or to do something special that you like very much, often something that you should not have or do	They don't spend much on luxuries and have never had a particularly self-indulgent lifestyle.
self-made	adjective		/self 'meɪd/	artífice de su éxito; hecho/a a sí mismo/a	a self-made man or woman has become successful without help from other people	She's a self-made millionaire and built up the company from absolutely nothing.
self-possessed	adjective		/self pə'zest/	calmado/a; tranquilo/a	someone who is self-possessed behaves in a calm and confident way in difficult situations	He tackles problems with a calm, self-possessed confidence.
self-respecting	adjective		/self rɪ'spektɪŋ/	con amor propio	used for talking about people who have the qualities that a particular type of person should have	No self-respecting cook would ever use gravy from a packet.
self-sacrificing	adjective		/self 'sækrɪ,fəɪsɪŋ/	abnegado/a; sacrificado/a	choosing not to have or to do something that you want in order to help other people	Pippa was rightfully praised for her self-sacrificing devotion to community causes.
self-satisfied	adjective		/self 'sætɪsfəɪd/	presumido/a; autocomplaciente	showing how pleased you are about your own situation in a way that annoys other people	"We've just come first," Karl said with a self-satisfied smile.
act of self-deception	phrase		/ækt əv self dɪ'sepʃ(ə)n/	acto de autoengaño	when you make yourself believe something good that is not true, especially something about yourself	Making excuses for her behaviour was nothing more than an act of self-deception .
foster self-reliance	verb phrase		/fɒstə self rɪ'laiəns/	promover la independencia; crear autonomía	to help someone to become able to do things for themselves and not depend on other people	It was an attempt to foster self-reliance in their children and encourage them to be independent.
question your self-worth	verb phrase		/kwɛstʃ(ə)n jɔː self 'wɜː(r)θ/	cuestionar su autoestima	to have doubts about whether you are as important as other people and deserve to be respected and treated well	I had become very depressed and was genuinely beginning to question my own self-worth .
wallow in self-pity	verb phrase		/wɒləʊ ɪn self'pɪti/	regodearse en la autocompasión	to spend a lot of time feeling that your situation is worse than other people's and that people should feel sad for you	Things aren't really as bad as they sound, Blaise is just wallowing in self-pity .

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Idioms: Personality				Modismos: Personalidad		
be full of yourself	verb phrase		/bi: fʊl əv jə(r)'self/	ser engreído/a; no tener abuela	to be always talking about yourself or your achievements in a way that annoys other people	Christian always thinks his ideas are the best, he's just so full of himself .
by the book	phrase		/baɪ ðə 'bʊk/	a rajatabla	correctly, following all the rules or systems for doing something in a strict way	We probably ought to follow the instructions and do everything by the book .
come out of your shell	verb phrase		/kʌm aʊt əv jɔ:(r) 'ʃel/	abrirse a los demás	to stop being shy and begin to confidently show your real character and feelings	It's taken a while for Fi to come out of her shell , but now she seems to enjoy class discussions.
creature of habit	phrase		/ˌkri:tʃə(r) əv 'hæbɪt/	animal de costumbres	someone who likes to do the same thing at the same time every day	My Dad always wanted dinner at 7pm. He was a real creature of habit .
go-getter	noun		/ˌgəʊ 'getə(r)/	ambicioso/a; triunfador/ora	someone who is determined to succeed and who works hard to achieve this	Patty is a real go-getter , she's determined to land the top job.
have a chip on your shoulder	verb phrase		/hæv ə 'tʃɪp ɒn jɔ:(r) ʃəʊldə(r)/	estar resentido/a	to be likely to become angry or offended very easily, especially about something that other people think should not upset you	I'm sorry, but no one has treated him unfairly. He's always had a chip on his shoulder .
live and breathe (something)	verb phrase		/ˌlɪv ən 'bri:ð/	vivir solo para (algo)	to be very enthusiastic about a particular activity and spend all the time you can doing it or talking about it	Nadia lives and breathes tennis - she spends every weekend either playing or watching it.
nasty piece of work	phrase		/ˈnɑ:sti pi:s əvˌwɜ:(r)k/	joyita; mal bicho	someone who is unkind or unpleasant	Don't pay attention to anything Roger says, he's such a nasty piece of work .
people person	phrase		/ˈpi:p(ə)l ˌpɜ:(r)s(ə)n/	con don de gentes	someone who enjoys being with other people and easily becomes friends with them	Karin is really enjoying making new friends, but then she's always been a people person .
wet blanket	phrase		/ˌwet 'blæŋkɪt/	aguafiestas	someone who spoils other people's fun by being negative and complaining	What's the matter - why are you being such a wet blanket ?

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Travel				Viajes		
arduous journey	phrase		/ˈɑː(r)djuəs ˈdʒɜː(r)ni/	arduo viaje	a difficult journey involving a lot of effort	It was a long and arduous journey across the desert.
alternative route	phrase		/ɔːlˈtɜː(r)nətɪv ruːt/	ruta alternativa	a different way of travelling to a place	There's a lot of traffic so I'm looking for an alternative route .
backwater village	phrase		/ˈbækˌwɔːtə(r) ˈvɪlɪdʒ/	remanso de tranquilidad	a quiet village which is not near to places where most things happen	Yarthorpe is a pretty backwater village about three miles from the coast.
bumpy flight	phrase		/ˈbʌmpi flaɪt/	vuelo con turbulencias; vuelo movido	A bumpy flight is uncomfortable because of bad weather.	It might be a bit of a bumpy flight because of the strong winds.
bustling crowds	phrase		/ˈbʌs(ə)lɪŋ kraʊdz/	multitud bulliciosa	large groups of people with lots of noise and activity	Bustling crowds filled the market square.
circuitous route	phrase		/sɜː(r)ˈkjuːɪtəs ruːt/	rodeo; camino más largo	a way of travelling to a place that is longer than it needs to be because it is not direct	He took a circuitous route to the park, to avoid passing her house.
culture shock	phrase		/ˈkʌltʃə(r) ʃɒk/	choque cultural	the nervous or confused feeling that people sometimes get when they arrive in a place that has a very different culture from their own	Studying here is very different to my home country so it was a bit of a culture shock at first.
discerning traveller	phrase		/dɪˈsɜː(r)nɪŋ ˈtræv(ə)lə(r)/	viajero exigente	a person who shows good judgement and is able to tell whether something is good when they travel	The discerning traveller will appreciate the attention to detail in this hotel.
far-flung destination	phrase		/fɑː(r) flʌŋ ˌdestɪˈneɪʃ(ə)n/	destino lejano	a place you travel to that is far away from your home	Travelling to such far-flung destinations can prove very expensive.
fleeting visit	phrase		/ˈfliːtɪŋ ˈvɪzɪt/	paso fugaz; visita fugaz	a very short visit	It was only a fleeting visit so we didn't see as much as we would have liked.
flying visit	phrase		/ˈflaɪɪŋ ˈvɪzɪt/	viaje relámpago; visita relámpago	a very short visit	It's ok, I'm not stopping - it's just a flying visit .
go-to destination	phrase		/ˈgəʊ ˌtuː ˌdestɪˈneɪʃ(ə)n/	el mejor destino	the best place to travel to in order to do something	Cyprus has always been my go-to destination when I want to relax.
iconic landmark	phrase		/aɪˈkɒnɪk ˈlæn(d) ˌmɑː(r)k/	punto de referencia emblemático; icono	a very famous and well-known building or object that you can recognise easily and is often believed to represent a particular idea	The Statue of Liberty is an iconic landmark .
impromptu visit	phrase		/ɪmˈprɒmptju ˈvɪzɪt/	visita improvisada/ inesperada	a visit that is not planned	We had a couple of hours before the train left so we made an impromptu visit to the art gallery.
leisurely stroll	phrase		/ˈleɪʒə(r)li strɔʊl/	paseo placentero	a slow and relaxed walk	After lunch I took a leisurely stroll along the beach.

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long-haul flight	phrase		/lɒŋ hɔ:l flɑ:t/	vuelo de largo recorrido	a flight which travels a long distance	Tom often finds it difficult to sleep on long-haul flights .
overseas travel	phrase		/ˈəʊvə(r)si:z ˈtræv(ə)l/	viaje transoceánico	travel to a country across the sea from your country	Would you enjoy a job involving overseas travel ?
perilous journey	phrase		/ˈperələs ˈdʒɜ:(r)ni/	travesía peligrosa	a very dangerous journey	They had to endure a perilous journey across the stormy ocean.
scenic route	phrase		/ˈsi:nɪk ru:t/	ruta paisajística	a way of travelling to a place which provides beautiful views of nature	We decided to take the scenic route along the coast road.
shoddy service	phrase		/ˈʃɒdi ˈsɜ:(r)vis/	servicio deficiente	work for a customer that is of a very low standard	The food was delicious but I wouldn't recommend the place because of the incredibly shoddy service .
smooth flight	phrase		/smu:ð flɑ:t/	vuelo tranquilo	A smooth flight does not shake or frighten you.	Conditions are good and we're expecting a smooth flight down to Pensacola today.
unacceptable delay	phrase		/ˌʌnəkˈseptəb(ə)l dɪˈleɪ/	demora inaceptable	a bad situation in which a plane, train, etc. leaves or arrives late and this should not have been allowed	I am writing to request a refund because of the unacceptable delay to my journey.
unavoidable delay	phrase		/ˌʌnəˈvɔɪdəb(ə)l dɪˈleɪ/	demora inevitable	a situation in which a plane, train, etc. leaves or arrives late but it was impossible to stop this happening	We want to apologise to customers for this unavoidable delay .
uneventful journey	phrase		/ˌʌnɪˈventf(ə)l ˈdʒɜ:(r)ni/	viaje sin complicaciones	a journey without any problems or anything unusual or exciting happening	They arrived in Liverpool after an uneventful journey .
unforeseen delay	phrase		/ˌʌnfɔ:(r)ˈsi:n dɪˈleɪ/	retraso inesperado	a situation in which a plane, train, etc. leaves or arrives late but no one expected this	After an unforeseen delay of over five hours, the ferry eventually left.
world-class destination	phrase		/wɜ:(r)ld klɑ:s ˌdestɪˈneɪʃ(ə)n/	destino mundial de primera línea	one of the best places in the world to travel to	Hawaii is often considered a world-class destination .
Idioms: Making stories interesting				Modismos: Hacer los relatos interesantes		
a likely story	phrase		/ə ˈlaɪkli ˈstɔ:ri/	un cuento chino; una milonga	used for telling someone that you do not believe what they have just said	He claims he can't go because he has to catch up on work – a likely story .
between you and me	phrase		/bɪˈtwi:n ju: ən mi/	entre tú y yo	used when you are telling someone something that you do not want anyone else to know about	Between you and me , I think she's got problems with her boyfriend.
don't get me wrong	phrase		/dəʊnt get mi rɒŋ/	no me malinterpretes	used when you want to make sure that someone understands your comments correctly, especially when you are criticizing something	Don't get me wrong , it's a good school, but sometimes their ideas are a bit old-fashioned.

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for a split second	phrase		/fɔː(r) ə splɪt 'sekənd/	por un instante; por un segundo	for an extremely small amount of time	For a split second I thought he had left.
hands down	phrase		/hændz daʊn/	sin lugar a dudas; de cajón	without any doubt	Leslie is hands down the nicest person I know.
scare the wits out of (someone)	verb phrase		/skeə(r) ðə wɪts aʊt ɒv/	asustar; aterrorizar	to make someone feel extremely frightened	The film scared the wits out of us.
stroke of luck	phrase		/strʊk əv lʌk/	golpe de suerte	something that happens by chance and that helps you to achieve something	By a stroke of luck , Mia was travelling on the same train.
there's a lot to be said for (something)	phrase		/ðeə(r)z ə lɒt tə biː sed fɔː(r)/	hay mucho que decir sobre (algo)	used for saying that there are many advantages in doing something	There's a lot to be said for using public transport.
time will tell	phrase		/taɪm wɪl tel/	el tiempo lo dirá	used for saying that you will know in the future whether something is true or right	Time will tell whether he made the right choice.
to put it mildly	phrase		/tə pʊt ɪt 'maɪldli/	por decirlo delicadamente	used for saying that the words you have chosen are not as extreme as they could have been	We were frustrated about the delay, to put it mildly .

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Phrasal verbs and noun collocations				Phrasal verbs y locuciones nominales		
bring down (the cost/ number/rate of ...)	phrasal verb		/brɪŋ daʊn/	reducir (el coste / el número / el precio de)	to reduce the rate, level, or amount of something	Our main responsibility is to bring down the rate of unemployment.
come round to (a way of thinking / the idea)	phrasal verb		/kʌm raʊnd tə/	cambiar de opinión (forma de pensar / idea)	to change your opinion or decision because someone has persuaded you to agree with them	We were sure she'd come round to our way of thinking in the end.
come up with (a solution/strategy)	phrasal verb		/kʌm 'ʌp wɪð/	elaborar; idear (una solución / una estrategia)	to think of something such as an idea or a plan	Is this the best solution you can come up with ?
draw on (your experience/ observations)	phrasal verb		/drɔ ɒn/	basarse en; recurrir a (su experiencia / estrategia)	to use something that you have gradually gained or saved	As an actor, you often draw on your own life experience.
flick through (something)	phrasal verb		/flɪk θruː/	hojear (algo)	to turn the pages of a book, magazine, newspaper, etc. very quickly looking at some of the pages for a very short time	Recently, I was flicking through the pages of a book on scientific discoveries.
hold back (something)	phrasal verb		/həʊld bæk/	contener (algo)	to stop something from progressing or developing as it should	Long-term water shortages can hold back economic progress.
hold out little hope	verb phrase		/həʊld aʊt 'lɪt(ə)l həʊp/	tener / albergar pocas esperanzas	to not have much hope that something will happen	He held out little hope that his idea would ever be accepted.
meet with (criticism/ opposition/resistance)	phrasal verb		/miːt wɪð/	enfrentarse a (crítica / oposición / resistencia)	to get a particular result or reaction	The new proposal met with strong opposition from students.
plough (money) into (something)	phrasal verb		/pləʊ ... 'ɪntuː/	inyectar / invertir (dinero) en (algo)	to invest a lot of money in something in order to improve it or make it successful	Last year the government ploughed more than £80 million into road repairs.
put forward (an explanation / an idea / a proposal)	phrasal verb		/pʊt 'fɔː(r)wə(r)d/	proponer; presentar; plantear (una explicación / una idea / una propuesta)	to offer an idea, opinion, reason etc, especially so that people can discuss it and make a decision	He rejected all the proposals put forward by the committee.
run up against (a difficulty/problem)	phrasal verb		/rʌn ʌp ə'genst/	encontrarse con (una dificultad / un problema)	if you run up against problems, difficulties etc, you have to deal with them	We ran up against a few problems at the start of the project.
stumble across (something)	phrasal verb		/'stʌmb(ə)l ə'krɒs/	tropezarse con (algo)	to find something by accident	I stumbled across a really interesting article about wild swimming yesterday.
throw out (charges / claims / a suggestion)	phrasal verb		/θrəʊ aʊt/	rechazar; desestimar (cargos / demandas / una sugerencia)	if someone in authority throws out a plan, proposal etc, they refuse to accept it	The judge threw out their claim.

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Prepositional phrases (at, in, on, under)			Frases preposicionales (at, in, on, under)			
at a loss	phrase		/æt ə lɒs/	confundido/a; desconcertado/a	confused and not knowing what to do	I was at a loss to understand what had happened
at best	phrase		/æt best/	en el mejor de los casos	used for showing that something is not very good by emphasising that your description of it is the best thing you can say about it	The government's response seems to have been at best confused and at worst dishonest.
at odds with (something)	phrase		/æt ɒdz wɪθ/	no concordar con (algo)	if things are at odds with each other, they are different or opposite when they should be the same	What parts of our lifestyle are fundamentally at odds with achieving a sustainable future?
at stake	phrase		/æt steɪk/	en juego; en riesgo	used about important issues that are involved in a situation or could be decided by it	Few voters had any idea of the issues at stake .
at the expense of (something)	phrase		/æt ði: ɪk'spens əv/	a costa de; en detrimento de (algo)	if one thing exists or happens at the expense of another, the second thing suffers or is not done properly because of the first	Patrick was doing great things in the job, but at the expense of his health.
at the forefront of (something)	phrase		/æt ðə 'fɔ:(r), frʌnt əv/	ser primordial; estar por delante de (algo/ alguien)	in a leading or important position in something	These environmental issues are currently at the forefront of public debate.
be on the lookout for (something/someone)	verb phrase		/bi: ɒn ðə 'lʊkaʊt fɔ:(r)/	estar pendiente de, estar atento a (algo/alguien)	to be watching carefully in order to find, obtain, or avoid something or someone	Police in Brighton are on the lookout for a gang of car thieves
in a big way	phrase		/ɪn ə bɪɡ weɪ/	sobremamente; terriblemente	if someone does something in a big way, they do it a lot, or they think it is important	Sports coaches have come to depend on video analysis in a big way .
in all likelihood	phrase		/ɪn ɔ:l 'laɪklihʊd/	con toda probabilidad	almost certainly	In all likelihood the vase was made in the seventeenth century.
in awe of (someone/ something)	phrase		/ɪn ɔ: əv/	asombrado/a de; boquiabierto/a por (algo/ alguien)	feeling great respect and admiration for someone or something	Jeff has always been totally in awe of his father.
in force	phrase		/ɪn fɔ:(r)s/	en vigor; vigente	if a law or rule is in force, it is being applied and people must obey it	The ban on oil exports remains in force .
in jeopardy	phrase		/ɪn 'dʒepə(r)di/	en riesgo; en peligro	likely to be damaged or destroyed	The crisis put thousands of jobs in jeopardy .
in poor taste	phrase		/ɪn pɔ:(r) teɪst/	de mal gusto	rude and not at all appropriate	His joke about her divorce was in very poor taste .
in retrospect	phrase		/ɪn 'retrəʊ'spekt/	en retrospectiva; al repasar	considering something that happened in the past, using knowledge or information that you did not have at that time	In retrospect , we should never have allowed that to happen.

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on a par with (something/someone)	phrase		/ɒn ə pɑː(r) wɪθ/	a la par de; equivalente a (algo/alguien)	of the same quality as or at the same level as	Profits should be on a par with last year.
on display	phrase		/ɒn dɪˈspleɪ/	expuesto/a; a la vista	in a place that is able to be seen by many people	Her work is on display at the gallery
on edge	phrase		/ɒn edʒ/	con el alma en vilo; en ascuas	nervous and unable to relax because you are worried	The events of the past few days had left her feeling tense and on edge
on the market	phrase		/ɒn ðə ˈmɑː(r)kɪt/	a la venta	available to buy	Machines as powerful as this are not yet on the market .
on the spot	phrase		/ɒn ðə spɒt/	ya mismo; en el acto; en el lugar mismo	at that exact moment or place	Any workers found breaking these rules will be sacked on the spot .
under attack	phrase		/ˈʌndə(r) əˈtæk/	atacado/a	strongly criticized or damaged	Both candidates have come under attack for their health-care proposals.
under oath	phrase		/ˈʌndə(r) əʊθ/	bajo juramento	having formally promised to tell the truth in a court of law	Lying under oath is an extremely serious offence.
under scrutiny	phrase		/ˈʌndə(r) ˈskruːtɪni/	examinándose; bajo la lupa	carefully examined	The diet industry comes under scrutiny in tonight's programme.
under siege	phrase		/ˈʌndə(r) ˈsiːdʒ/	bajo asedio; sitiado/a	if a place is under siege, it is surrounded by soldiers in order to attack those defending it	The town had been under siege for weeks and food was in short supply.
under threat	phrase		/ˈʌndə(r) θret/	amenazado/a; en peligro	likely to be harmed or damaged	An ancient religious custom is under threat
under wraps	phrase		/ˈʌndə(r) ræps/	oculto/a; en secreto	being kept secret	Lee decided to keep her plans under wraps for a while.
Idioms: Innovation				Modismos: Innovación		
a long shot	phrase		/ə lɒŋ ʃɒt/	apuesta arriesgada	an attempt or guess that is not likely to be successful but that is worth trying	It's a long shot , but I'll ask her.
at the leading edge	phrase		/æt ðə liːdɪŋ edʒ/	en la primera fila; a la vanguardia	at the most modern and advanced point in the development of something	These models are at the leading edge of computer design.
dead end	noun		/ded end/	punto muerto	a situation in which no further progress is possible	Have the trade negotiations really come to a dead end ?
from scratch	phrase		/frəm skrætʃ/	desde cero	from the beginning again, not using all the work that you have done before	We'll have to do the whole thing again from scratch .
go round in circles	verb phrase		/gəʊ raʊnd ɪn ˈsɜː(r) k(ə)lɪz/	dar vueltas a lo mismo	to do something for a long time without achieving any results because you always return to the same problem that you cannot solve	We talked for hours, but we were just going round in circles .

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 3 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
in the pipeline	phrase		/ɪn ðə 'paɪp,laɪn/	en curso	being planned or prepared in order to happen or be available soon	Have you got any new projects in the pipeline ?
on the right track	phrase		/ɒn ðə raɪt træk/	por el buen camino	doing or thinking the right things	The figures show we are on the right track .
stumbling block	noun		/'stʌmbəlɪŋ ,blɒk/	obstáculo	a difficulty that causes mistakes or prevents progress	A problem with a supplier has become a major stumbling block .
teething problems	noun		/'ti:ðɪŋ 'prɒbləmz/	problemas iniciales	minor problems that a new company, project, product, etc. may have in the beginning	We've been having a few teething problems , but generally things are going well.
think outside the box	verb phrase		/θɪŋk aʊt'saɪd ðə bɒks/	pensar creativamente; pensar desde nuevas perspectivas	to find new ways of doing things, especially of solving problems	Employees are encouraged to think outside the box and develop creative solutions.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 4 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Partitive expressions with uncountable nouns				Expresiones partitivas con sustantivos no contables		
a breath of fresh air	phrase		/ə breθ əv freʃ eə(r)/	un soplo de aire fresco	someone or something that is new, interesting, and exciting	It's great having Flavia with us - she's a real breath of fresh air .
a grain of truth	phrase		/ə greɪn əv tru:θ/	un fondo de verdad; algo de verdad	a small amount of truth	There was more than a grain of truth in what he'd said.
bouts of anxiety	phrase		/baʊts əv æŋ'zaɪəti/	episodios / periodos de ansiedad	short periods when you feel very anxious	I occasionally suffer from bouts of anxiety at work.
fit of anger	phrase		/fɪt əv 'æŋgə(r)/	ataque de ira	a sudden strong feeling of anger that you cannot control	"Just leave!" he shouted, in a fit of anger .
fits of laughter	phrase		/fɪts əv 'lɑ:ftə(r)/	muerto/a de risa; a carcajadas	a sudden strong reaction of laughing	Everyone collapsed in fits of laughter .
glimmer of hope	phrase		/'glɪmə(r) əv hæʊp/	rayo de esperanza	a very small sign that something might improve or succeed	The transplant offers Lucy and her parents a new glimmer of hope .
glimmer of light	phrase		/'glɪmə(r) əv laɪt/	rayo / pizca de luz	a soft weak light that is not steady	Ahead of us we suddenly saw a faint glimmer of light .
hint of bitterness	phrase		/hɪnt əv 'bɪtə(r)nəs/	ligero sabor amargo	a slight feeling of anger and unhappiness about something	"Yes, he has," she nodded, with a hint of bitterness in her voice
hint of irony	phrase		/hɪnt əv 'aɪrəni/	toque de ironía	a small amount of irony (= a form of humour in which you use words to express the opposite of what the words really mean)	His writing contains a cheerful hint of irony .
pang of regret	phrase		/pæŋ əv rɪ'gret/	remordimiento; congoja	a very strong, sudden feeling of regret	I felt a pang of regret that I hadn't made time to visit her,
pang of guilt	phrase		/pæŋ əv gɪlt/	sentimientos de culpabilidad	a very strong, sudden feeling of guilt	You can eat these without a pang of guilt as they're very healthy.
round of applause	phrase		/ə raʊnd əv ə'plɔ:z/	estallido de aplausos	a period of time when an audience reacts by clapping their hands	I want you all to give her a big round of applause .
school of thought	phrase		/sku:l əv θɔ:t/	corriente de pensamiento	a way of thinking about a particular subject or idea that is shared by a group of people	There are at least three schools of thought on that subject.
scrap of evidence	phrase		/skræp əv 'evɪd(ə)ns/	ningún indicio; la más mínima prueba	a small amount of information that helps to prove something	Every scrap of evidence has to be investigated.
stroke of genius	phrase		/strəʊk əv 'dʒi:niəs/	idea genial; golpe de genialidad	a very intelligent act or idea	At the time, giving Juan the job seemed like a stroke of genius .
stroke of luck	phrase		/strəʊk əv lʌk/	golpe de suerte	something that happens by chance and that helps you to achieve something	By a stroke of luck , Felix was going there on the same day.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 4 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Closed compounds				Palabras compuestas cerradas		
become a scapegoat	verb phrase		/bɪ'kʌm ə 'skeɪp,ɡəʊt/	convertirse en chivo expiatorio	to be blamed for something that is not your fault, especially because someone else wants to avoid being blamed	You don't want to become a scapegoat for everything that has gone wrong.
be on the same wavelength	verb phrase		/bi: ɒn ðə seɪm 'weɪv,leŋθ/	estar en la misma sintonía / onda; estar en sintonía con	to understand the way that another person thinks because you often have the same ideas and opinions as they do	I feel like you and I are really on the same wavelength .
break the stalemate	verb phrase		/breɪk ðə 'steɪl,meɪt/	superar el estancamiento; salir de un punto muerto	to stop or end a situation in which progress is impossible because the people or groups involved cannot agree	Management and unions need to talk in order to break the stalemate .
cherished keepsake	phrase		/'tʃerɪʃt 'ki:p,seɪk/	preciado recuerdo	a small object that you like very much and keep in order to remind you of someone or something	That silver bracelet was a cherished keepsake from her grandmother.
employee turnover	phrase		/,emplɔɪ'i: 'tɜ:(r)n,əʊvə(r)/	renovación de personal	the rate at which employees leave an organization and new employees arrive	High employee turnover is not surprising when the hours are so long.
flaws and shortcomings	phrase		/flɔ:z ənd 'ʃɔ:(r)t,klɪmɪŋz/	defectos y deficiencias	faults and problems in something or someone that make them useless or less effective	It's better to look past these flaws and shortcomings rather than dwell on them.
proofread carefully	verb phrase		/'pru:f ri:d keə(r)f(ə)li/	revisar detenidamente	to carefully read something written or printed and mark any mistakes so that they can be corrected	Proofread all professional correspondence carefully before it goes out.
sheer willpower	phrase		/ʃiə(r) 'wɪl,pəʊə(r)/	fuerza de voluntad	when you only use the ability to control your thoughts and behaviour in order to achieve something	I've no idea how Katja managed to finish the race - it must have been sheer willpower .
spark a backlash	verb phrase		/spɑ:(r)k ə 'bæk,læʃ/	provocar / desatar una reacción violenta	to cause a strong, negative, and often angry reaction to something that has happened, especially a political or social change	An insensitive comment by the lead singer sparked an angry backlash from fans.
watershed moment	phrase		/'wɔ:tə(r),fed 'məʊmənt/	momento decisivo / clave	a time when an event causes an important change to take place	It was a watershed moment in the history of our country.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 4 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Idioms: Negotiation				Modismos: Negociación		
agree to differ	verb phrase		/ə'gri: tə 'dɪfə(r)/	aceptar diferencias	to accept that someone else does not have the same opinion as you and agree not to argue about it any more	On that point, we'll have to agree to differ .
clear the air	verb phrase		/klɪə(r) ði eə(r)/	calmar los ánimos	to discuss a problem or difficult situation with someone in order to make it better	I think it's time we cleared the air , don't you?
draw the line at (something)	verb phrase		/drɔ: ðə laɪn æt/	poner / marcar los límites	to say that you will definitely not allow or accept something	You certainly deserve an increase, but I have to draw the line at 4%.
find common ground	verb phrase		/faɪnd kɒmən graʊnd/	encontrar puntos en común	to find something that people can agree about, especially when they disagree about other things	Despite their differences, they found common ground when it came to this issue.
get off on the wrong foot	verb phrase		/get ɒf ɒn ðə rɒŋ fʊt/	empezar con mal pie	to immediately establish a bad relationship with someone when you first meet them or first start working with them	Unfortunately I got off on the wrong foot with the project manager.
grey area	phrase		/'greɪ 'eəriə/	zona de penumbra / de indefinición	a situation in which the rules are not clear, or in which you are not sure what is right or wrong	Exactly what this means in practice is still a bit of a grey area .
meet (someone) halfway	verb phrase		/mi:t 'hɑ:f'weɪ/	encontrar el punto intermedio	to agree to do something that someone wants, if they do something that you want	The deal depends heavily on you agreeing to meet them halfway .
nail down the finer points	verb phrase		/neɪl daʊn ðə 'faɪnə pɔɪnts/	concretar los detalles específicos	to definitely decide the details of something	Does that give us enough time to nail down the finer points in the contract?
sticking point	phrase		/'stɪkɪŋ ,pɔɪnt/	escollo; punto conflictivo	something that people cannot agree on and that stops them from continuing with a discussion	It's now a major sticking point in the negotiations.
the bottom line	phrase		/ðə 'bɒtəm laɪn/	en resumidas cuentas; lo esencial	the most basic fact or issue in a situation	The bottom line is that we need to come up with another ten thousand pounds of funding.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 5 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Neutral and sensationalist language				Lenguaje neutro y exagerado		
axe	verb		/æks/	echar / despedir; destruir (empleos)	to close a business, stop providing a service, or get rid of workers that you do not need	Almost 1,000 jobs were axed .
clash	verb	*	/klæʃ /	tener un enfrentamiento	to argue very angrily with someone	Angry students clashed with riot police in Miami yesterday.
condemn	verb	**	/kən'dem/	censurar; criticar	to say publicly that you think someone or something is bad or wrong	Politicians have condemned the attacks.
dispute	verb	*	/dɪ'spju:t/	negar; rebatir (algo)	to say that something such as a fact is not true or correct	He disputed claims that the drug had not been adequately tested.
divulge	verb		/dai'vʌldʒ/	revelar	to give information about something, especially something that should be kept secret	The newspaper refused to divulge its sources.
laud	verb		/lə:d/	elogiar	to praise someone or something	The headteacher was lauded for her bravery in such a dangerous situation.
leak	verb	*	/li:k/	filtrar	to tell private or secret information to journalists or to the public	Staff were interviewed to find out who leaked the story.
oust	verb		/aʊst/	destituir; derrocar	to remove someone from a position of power, especially in order to take that position	The chairman was ousted from the committee last month.
pledge	verb		/pledʒ/	prometer; dar la palabra de	to promise seriously and publicly to do something	Recently the minister had pledged his support to the organisation.
praise	verb	**	/preɪz/	alabar	to express strong approval or admiration for someone or something, especially in public	Mayor Dixon praised the efforts of those involved in the rescue.
provoke	verb	**	/prə'vʊk/	provocar	to cause a reaction, especially an angry one	Her speech provoked a furious response from protestors.
quash	verb		/kwɒʃ/	sofocar; disipar	to stop something from continuing	They acted quickly to quash the rumours.
scrap	verb		/skræp/	desechar; abandonar	to decide not to continue with something such as a plan or an event	Plans had to be scrapped because of a lack of funding.
slam	verb	**	/slæm/	poner a parir; poner verde	to criticise someone or something severely	The film has been slammed by critics.
spark	verb	*	/spɑ:(r)k/	desatar; desencadenar	to make something happen, especially something involving violence or angry feelings	His visit to the city sparked mass demonstrations.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 5 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
tout	verb		/taʊt/	promocionar	to praise someone or something because you want other people to think they are good or important	She's being touted as a possible challenger for the title.
vow	verb		/vaʊ/	prometer; comprometerse a	to promise that you will do something	They have vowed to provide compensation for those affected.
Binomials				Expresiones binomiales		
back and forth	phrase		/bæk ən fɔː(r)θ/	de acá para allá	from one place to another and back again many times	A good journalist goes back and forth between different sources to check their facts.
black and white	phrase		/blæk ən waɪt/	blanco y negro	involving one idea that is clearly right and another that is clearly wrong, so that it is not difficult for you to make a moral decision	Sadly it's not a simple black and white issue.
by and large	phrase		/baɪ ən lɑː(r)dʒ/	en líneas generales; en términos generales	used for saying that something is generally true, but not completely	By and large the book was well received, although it was criticised for its accuracy.
chalk and cheese	phrase		/tʃɔːk ən tʃiːz/	un huevo y una castaña	used for saying that two people or things are completely different from each other	Even though they're twins, their personalities are chalk and cheese .
cut and dried	phrase		/kʌt ən draɪd/	concretado/a; cerrado/a	already clearly decided or settled	The final decision is unlikely to be cut and dried .
dos and don'ts	phrase		/duːz ən dəʊnts/	pautas; lo que se debe y lo que no se debe hacer	instructions and warnings about what you should and should not do in a particular situation	Here is a list of do's and don'ts for anyone planning to start a business.
first and foremost	phrase		/fɜː(r)st ən 'fɔː(r)məʊst/	antes que nada	used for emphasising the main point or the most important reason for something	First and foremost , it's your communication skills that will help you succeed.
give and take	phrase		/ɡɪv ən teɪk/	toma y daca	if there is give and take between people, each person allows the other to get something that they want	They said the secret of a happy marriage was a little bit of give and take .
in fits and starts	phrase		/ɪn fɪts ən stɑː(r)ts/	a trompicones	stopping and starting again many times, rather than progressing steadily	I've been so busy that I've only been able to work on it in fits and starts .
the ins and outs	noun		/ðiː ɪnz ən aʊts/	al dedillo; los entresijos	all the details or facts that you need to know in order to deal with a complicated situation, process, etc.	Understanding all the ins and outs of the story is very important.
touch and go	phrase		/tʌtʃ ən ɡəʊ/	situación crítica; pendiente de un hilo	not certain and with a risk of death or serious failure	It had been touch and go for him in the hospital, but he had eventually recovered.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 5 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
trial and error	phrase		/ˈtraɪəl ən ˈerə(r)/	ensayo y error	a way of finding a good method that involves trying several possibilities and learning from your mistakes	I've figured out how to use it through trial and error .
tried and tested	phrase		/traɪd ən ˈtestɪd/	de eficacia probada	known to be good and effective	It's a tried and tested method of getting food stains out of clothing.
Idioms: Communication				Modismos: Comunicación		
be out of the loop	verb phrase		/bi: aʊt əv ðə lu:p/	estar fuera de onda; no estar al tanto	to not belong to a group that has information and makes decisions about something	Sorry but I've no idea what's happening, I'm out of the loop .
beat around the bush	verb phrase		/bi:t əˈraʊnd ðə bʊʃ/	andar con rodeos; irse por las ramas	to spend a long time getting to the main point of what you are saying, especially because it is embarrassing	Stop beating around the bush and tell me the truth.
catch (someone's) drift	verb phrase		/kætʃ ... drɪft/	entender; captar (a alguien)	to understand the basic meaning that someone is trying to express	So that's the main difficulty. Do you catch my drift ?
get (something) off your chest	verb phrase		/get ... ɒf ʃɔ:(r) tʃest/	desahogarse	to talk to someone about something that has been worrying you, so that you feel better about it	He came to see me because he wanted to get a few things off his chest .
get the wrong end of the stick	verb phrase		/get ðə rɒŋ end əv ðə stɪk/	equivocarse; malentender	to understand something completely wrongly	I tried explaining it to my parents, but they got the wrong end of the stick .
get your wires crossed	verb phrase		/get ʃɔ:(r) ˈwaɪə(r)z krɒst/	confundirse; tener un cruce de cables	if two people get their wires crossed, they become confused because they each think that the other one is talking about something else	We got our wires crossed about what time we were supposed to meet.
it's news to me	phrase		/ɪts nju:z tə mi:/	primera noticia	used for saying that you did not know about something, especially when you are annoyed about this	'Ria says she's going to borrow your car.' It's news to me!
not say boo to a goose	verb phrase		/nɒt seɪ bu: tə ə gu:s/	no asustar a nadie; no haría daño ni a una mosca	to be very quiet and shy	Paola is incredibly nervous, she wouldn't say boo to a goose .
spill the beans	verb phrase		/spɪl ðə bi:nz/	irse de la lengua	to tell someone something, often something that should be kept secret	Come on, spill the beans - what did he say?
touch base with (someone)	verb phrase		/tʌtʃ beɪs wɪθ/	dar un toque a; ponerse en contacto con (alguien)	to communicate with someone that you have not seen for some time in order to find out how they are, what is happening, etc.	It'll be great to touch base with Sara and Karl again.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 6 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Expressions and phrases with pay				Expresiones y frases con pay		
pay (someone) a compliment	verb phrase		/peɪ ... ə 'kɒmplɪmənt/	hacer un cumplido (a alguien)	to say something nice about someone or to someone	Paying someone a compliment about their work can be really motivating for them.
pay dividends	verb phrase		/peɪ 'dɪvɪdendz/	dar frutos	to bring you a lot of benefit	Thorough lesson planning always pays dividends .
pay it forward	verb phrase		/peɪ ɪt 'fɔː(r)wə(r)d/	devolver el favor	to do something kind for someone because another person has done something kind for you	Thanks for your generosity and I promise to pay it forward by helping when I can.
pay lip service to (something)	verb phrase		/peɪ lɪp 'sɜː(r)vɪs tə/	hablar de boquilla; usar palabrería	to say that you support something although you do not really, especially when you do nothing to prove your support	Most people only paid lip service to the rules.
pay the consequences	verb phrase		/peɪ ðə 'kɒnsɪkwənsəz/	pagar las consecuencias	to accept responsibility for your actions and deal with what happens because of them	Either we do something about this now or we pay the consequences later.
pay the price	verb phrase		/peɪ ðə praɪs/	pagarlas	to have to deal with the bad effects of something that you have done	One day you'll pay the price for your selfish behaviour.
pay through the nose	verb phrase		/peɪ θruː ðə nəʊz/	costar un ojo de la cara; pagar un dineral; costar un riñón	to pay much too much for something	You pay through the nose for drinks in city centre restaurants.
pay tribute to (someone/something)	verb phrase		/peɪ 'trɪbjʊːt tə/	alabar; rendir tributo; homenajear (algo / a alguien)	to praise someone or something publicly	The town paid tribute to the firefighters who died.
pay your own way	verb phrase		/peɪ jə(r) əʊn weɪ/	pagar los propios gastos; pagarse uno sus cosas	to pay for everything that you need or use yourself, rather than allowing or expecting other people to pay for you	He's an adult now, he should be able to pay his own way .
pay your respects	verb phrase		/peɪ jə(r) rɪ'spekts/	presentar sus respetos	to show respect for someone by visiting them, sending them a message, or attending their funeral	Thousands turned up to pay their respects to a great leader.
Rise and fall				Aumento y disminución		
accelerate	verb	*	/ək'seləreɪt/	acelerar	to happen or make something happen at a faster rate	The increased capital could greatly accelerate economic development.
diminish	verb	**	/dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/	disminuir(se)	to become less or make something become less	Rain forest habitats are slowly diminishing .
dwindle	verb		/'dwɪnd(ə)l/	mermar; reducirse; menguar	to become gradually less or smaller over a period of time until almost nothing remains	Water supplies have dwindled to their lowest level in ten years.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 6 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
escalate	verb		/ˈeskəleɪt/	intensificar(se); incrementar(se)	to increase, especially at a fast rate that causes problems	The company is in debt and its costs are rapidly escalating .
hike up	phrasal verb		/haɪk ʌp/	elevantar; subir; aumentar	to suddenly increase the amount or level of something	When they hiked up the tax rates, I was forced to close down my business.
mount	verb	**	/maʊnt/	incrementar(se)	to get larger or stronger over a period of time	Discontent continues to mount among the younger population.
plummet	verb		/ˈplʌmɪt/	caer en picado; desplomarse	if something such as an amount, rate, or value plummets, it suddenly becomes much lower	Following a massive reduction in customer spending, profits plummeted dramatically.
plunge	verb	**	/plʌndʒ/	caer; desmoronarse	if an amount or level plunges, it suddenly becomes much lower	The temperature is expected to plunge below zero degrees overnight.
recede	verb	*	/rɪˈsiːd/	disminuir; descender	to become less strong or likely	His pain had receded a little.
skyrocket	verb		/ˈskaɪ,rɒkɪt/	disparar(se)	if an amount, value, or cost skyrockets, it rises quickly to a very high level	It's a reflection of the skyrocketing cost of healthcare.
slump	verb		/slʌmp/	desplomarse; caer	to be suddenly reduced to a much lower level	Profits slumped to under \$250 million.
soar	verb	*	/sɔː(r)/	disparar(se); elevar(se) rápidamente	to quickly increase to a high level	Unemployment has soared in the past few months.
spiral	verb		/ˈspaɪrəl/	aumentar; disminuir	to continuously become worse, more, or less	As oil prices rise, consumers have been hit by spiralling energy costs.
surge	verb		/sɜː(r)dʒ/	disparar(se); escalar	to increase a lot very quickly	The value of exports surged last year, recording an all-time high.
swell	verb	*	/swel/	incrementar(se); intensificar(se)	to increase in amount or number	Attendance figures have swollen to 37,000 this season.
wane	verb		/weɪn/	decaer; menguar	to become weaker or less important	By the end of the year their popularity was beginning to wane .
Idioms: Money and wealth				Modismos: Dinero y riqueza		
be made of money	verb phrase		/biː meɪd əv ˈmʌni/	nadar en dinero; ser millonario/a	to have a lot of money	Her family must be made of money judging by her lavish lifestyle.
be on a roll	verb phrase		/biː ɒn ə rɒl/	estar en racha	to be having a lot of success or good luck	Sales figures were climbing and they were sure they were on a roll .
be rolling in it	verb phrase		/biː ˈrɒlɪŋ ɪn ɪt/	estar forrado/a	to have a lot of money	Don't worry about Ed buying the food, he's rolling in it .

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 6 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
be your bread and butter	verb phrase		/bi: ʃɔ:(r) bred ən 'bʌtə(r)/	ser el principal ingreso; ser lo que te da de comer	to be something that provides your main income	Tourism is the island's bread and butter .
feel the pinch	verb phrase		/fi:l ðə pɪntʃ/	pasar apuros	to have less money than you need	With rising interest rates, many homeowners are beginning to feel the pinch .
hard up	adjective		/hɑ:(r)d ʌp/	mal de dinero; a dos velas; sin blanca; pelado/a	not having much money	Tavia is so hard up that she can't afford to put the heating on.
keep your head above water	verb phrase		/ki:p ʃɔ:(r) hed ə'bʌv 'wɔ:tə(r)/	mantenerse a flote	to manage to live or keep a business working even though you are not earning much money	It's been a difficult year for the business but we're just about managing to keep our head above water .
money for old rope	phrase		/'mʌni fə(r) əʊld rəʊp/	dinero fácil	money that you earn very easily without much work or effort	They're charging £6.50 for this? It's money for old rope .
not for love nor money	phrase		/nɒt fə(r) lʌv nɔ:(r) 'mʌni/	ni por todo el oro del mundo; por nada del mundo	used for emphasising that something is not available or possible, or that you will not do it	They're more expensive than other firms but I wouldn't change them for love nor money .
put your money where your mouth is	verb phrase		/pʊt ʃɔ:(r) 'mʌni weə(r) ʃɔ:(r) maʊθ ɪz/	probar; demostrar con acciones	used for saying that someone should do something, especially spend money, to show that they mean what they say instead of just talking about it	The company claims to care about the environment, but it should put its money where its mouth is .

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 7 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Phrasal verbs of deduction and investigation				Phrasal verbs de deducción e investigación		
catch up with (someone)	phrasal verb		/kætʃ ʌp wɪθ/	pasar factura; tener consecuencias	to begin to have an effect on someone	His mistakes in the past are finally beginning to catch up with him.
hit upon (an idea / a solution)	phrasal verb		/hɪt ə'pʊn/	ocurrírsele (una idea / una solución)	to suddenly have an idea	An officer hit upon the idea of analysing the garage's CCTV footage.
keep (something) back	phrasal verb		/ki:p ... bæk/	guardarse (algo)	to not tell someone something, or to not show how you feel	He said everything was OK, but I knew he was keeping something back .
mull over (something)	phrasal verb		/mʌl 'əʊvə(r)/	reflexionar; sopesar (algo)	to think carefully about something over a period of time	They'll need time to mull over the proposals.
nose around (something)	phrasal verb		/nəʊz ə'raʊnd/	cotillear; fisgonear	to try to find out information about someone or something	I found two men nosing around the boat.
root out (corruption / discrimination / a problem)	phrasal verb		/ru:t aʊt/	erradicar (la corrupción / la discriminación / un problema)	to find something bad or illegal and get rid of it	The mayor said his first commitment was to root out corruption in the city.
size up (someone/ something)	phrasal verb		/saɪz ʌp/	evaluar (algo / a alguien)	to think carefully and form an opinion about a person or a situation	It was hard to size up whether people were really telling the truth.
sound out (someone)	phrasal verb		/saʊnd aʊt/	tantear (a alguien)	to try to find out someone's opinions, ideas, feelings, etc. by talking to them	He decided to go back to the station and sound out the other detectives there.
stake out (a claim / position)	phrasal verb		/steɪk aʊt/	establecer; hacer valer (un derecho / una posición)	to explain your opinion clearly and defend it in a determined way	Political leaders are busy staking out their positions on this issue.
stake out (a house / building)	phrasal verb		/steɪk aʊt/	apostarse junto a (una casa / un edificio)	to wait outside a building and watch it, especially because something exciting or illegal is happening	The police are staking out her home in case she returns.
stake out (territory)	phrasal verb		/steɪk aʊt/	poner coto a; demarcar (un territorio)	to mark an area with fences or posts to show that it belongs to someone	The settlers would arrive in a place and immediately stake out their territory.
stumble across (something)	phrasal verb		/'stʌmb(ə)l ə'krɒs/	toparse / tropezarse con (algo / alguien)	to find something by accident	I've recently stumbled across one of her old journals, which is fascinating.
track down (someone/something)	phrasal verb		/træk daʊn/	localizar; dar con (algo / a alguien)	to find someone or something after a long search	We finally managed to track him down in Barcelona.

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Verbs of confusion and deceit				Verbos de confusión y engaño		
baffle	verb		/ˈbæf(ə)/	desconcertar	if a problem, someone's behaviour, etc. baffles you, you cannot understand it or solve it	Detectives remain baffled by these crimes.
blackmail	verb	*	/ˈblækˌmeɪl/	chantajear	to make someone give you money or do what you want by threatening to give information about them	Someone was trying to blackmail him with pictures showing them together.
bluff your way through (something)	verb		/blʌf jɔː(r) weɪ θruː/	echarse un farol; simular / hacerse pasar por (algo)	to deliberately give a false idea to someone about what you intend to do, or about the facts of a situation, especially in order to gain an advantage	She managed to bluff her way through the interview, and was given the job.
con (someone) into (doing something)	verb		/kən ... 'ɪntuː/	engañar a (alguien) para (que haga algo)	to make someone believe something that is not true in order to persuade them to do something	Thieves dressed as security staff conned the guard into unlocking the building.
confound	verb		/kən'faʊnd/	confundir; desconcertar	to make someone feel confused or surprised, especially by not behaving in the way they expect	She confounded her critics by winning the race.
delude yourself	verb phrase		/dɪˈluːd jə(r)'self/	engañarse; hacerse ilusiones	to choose to believe something that is not true	You're deluding yourself if you think we'll win this easily.
double-cross	verb		/ˌdʌb(ə)l 'krɒs/	traicionar; dar una puñalada tramera	to cheat someone, usually when you and this person are doing something illegal together or planning to cheat someone else together	The getaway driver double-crossed them by hiding some of the money and talking to the police.
dupe (someone) into (doing something)	verb		/djuːp ... 'ɪntuː/	engañar / embaucar a (alguien) para (que haga algo)	to trick someone into believing something that is not true or into doing something that is stupid or illegal	Henson duped the couple into letting him into their home.
hoodwink	verb		/ˈhʊdˌwɪŋk/	timar; engatusar	to make someone believe something that is not true	If he told you this painting is genuine, then you've been hoodwinked .
hustle	verb		/ˈhʌs(ə)l/	empujar / apurar (a alguien) para (que haga algo)	to make someone do what you want them to do, especially buy something, before they are sure or ready	She'd been hustled into selling the house too quickly.
perplex	verb		/pə(r)'pleks/	dejar perplejo; desconcertar; confundir	to make someone feel confused	Doctors were perplexed by her condition.
scam	verb		/skæm/	timar; estafar	to trick someone in order to get money or something from them	I was scammed by a young woman who said she was fundraising.

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
stump	verb		/stʌmp/	dejar sin palabras	if you are stumped by something, you cannot explain or answer it	Even the experts are stumped by this strange weather.
swindle (someone/ something) out of (something/someone)	verb		/'swɪnd(ə)l ... əʊt əv/	estafar (a alguien) para obtener (algo)	to cheat someone in order to get their money	The landlord tried to swindle us out of our deposit.
Idioms: Mystery			Modismos: Misterio			
be barking up the wrong tree	verb phrase		/bi: bɑ:(r)kɪŋ ʌp ðə rɒŋ tri:/	errar el tiro; seguir una pista equivocada	to be doing something that will not get the result that you want	They're barking up the wrong tree by questioning her, she clearly doesn't know anything.
be caught red-handed	verb phrase		/bi: kɔ:t 'red 'hændɪd/	pillado/a con las manos en la masa	to be caught doing something wrong	He was caught red-handed with the money in his bag.
keep (something) under wraps	verb phrase		/ki:p ... 'ʌndə(r) ræps/	mantener (algo) en secreto	to keep something secret	I've got an idea but I'm going to keep it under wraps for a few weeks.
let the cat out of the bag	verb phrase		/let ðə kæt əʊt əv ðə bæɡ/	irse de la lengua	to tell someone something that was intended to be secret	Kim let the cat out of the bag about her true intentions.
put your finger on (something)	verb phrase		/pʊt jɔ:(r) 'fɪŋɡə(r) ɒn/	dar en el clavo de; dar con el quid de (algo)	to discover or understand exactly why a situation is the way it is, especially when something is wrong	There's something strange about this but I can't quite put my finger on it.
red herring	phrase		/red 'herɪŋ/	maniobra de distracción; pista falsa; cortina de humo	something that is not relevant that makes you confused or takes your attention away from what you should be concentrating on	I don't think that information is useful at all - it's just a red herring .
ring a bell	verb phrase		/rɪŋ ə bel/	sonarle (a alguien algo)	something that rings a bell sounds familiar to you, although you cannot remember the exact details	The name rings a bell . Isn't he an architect?
skeleton in the/your cupboard	phrase		/'skelɪt(ə)n ɪn ðə 'kʌbə(r)d/	algo que esconder; un muerto en el armario	an embarrassing secret about your past that you do not want anyone to know	The press were desperately trying to find a few skeletons in her cupboard .
smell a rat	verb phrase		/smel ə ræt/	sospechar	to believe that something dishonest, illegal, or wrong has happened	When I saw the look they gave each other I smelled a rat .
there's more to (someone/something) than meets the eye	phrase		/ðeə(r)z mɔ:(r) tə ... ðən mi:ts ði: aɪ/	hay gato encerrado; hay más de lo que parece	used for saying that someone or something is more interesting, impressive, complicated, etc. than they seem to be	From the outside it's just an ordinary cupboard, but there's more to it than meets the eye .

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 8 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
The environment				El medioambiente		
climate catastrophe	phrase		/ˈklaɪmət kəˈtæstrəfi/	catástrofe climática	an extreme event caused by weather, for example a flood, that causes a lot of damage and serious problems for the people who live where it happens	The devastating wildfires last year were the worst climate catastrophe in our country's history.
coastal erosion	phrase		/ˈkəʊst(ə)l ɪˈrəʊz(ə)n/	erosión de las costas	the process by which the surface of land or rock near the sea is gradually damaged by the sea and begins to disappear	Coastal erosion has led to some roads on the island being rebuilt.
ecological catastrophe	phrase		/iːkəˈlɒdʒɪk(ə)l kəˈtæstrəfi/	catástrofe ecológica	an event which causes a lot of damage to the natural world and serious problems for people or animals living there	The removal of such large areas of rainforest is nothing short of an ecological catastrophe .
environmental catastrophe	phrase		/ɪnˌvaɪrənˈment(ə)l kəˈtæstrəfi/	catástrofe medioambiental	an event which causes a lot of damage to the natural world and serious problems for people or animals living there	The collapse of the dam has been described as an environmental catastrophe .
environmental degradation	phrase		/ɪnˌvaɪrənˈment(ə)l ˌdeɪɡrəˈdeɪʃ(ə)n/	deterioro medioambiental	the process of the natural world changing into a worse condition	We cannot ignore the impact of environmental degradation on human health.
gradual erosion	phrase		/ˈɡrædʒuəl ɪˈrəʊz(ə)n/	erosión progresiva	the process by which the surface of land or rock is gradually damaged by water, wind, etc. and slowly begins to disappear	A number of communities have been affected by the gradual erosion of the country's coastline.
habitat preservation	phrase		/ˈhæbɪtæt prezə(r)ˈveɪʃ(ə)n/	conservación de los hábitats	the process of working to protect the places that particular animals or plants usually live or grow in so that these places are not damaged or destroyed	Habitat preservation , especially forests and jungles, has been described as the most important issue facing humanity today.
hazardous waste	phrase		/ˈhæzə(r)dəs weɪst/	residuos peligrosos	waste that is dangerous to people's health or safety	The dust produced has to be disposed of as hazardous waste .
household waste	phrase		/ˈhaʊsˌhəʊld weɪst/	basura doméstica	used food, packaging or other things that people throw away from their homes	The strikes will have an impact on the collection of household waste .
humanitarian catastrophe	phrase		/hjuːˌmæniˈteəriən kəˈtæstrəfi/	catástrofe humanitaria	an event that causes a very large amount of people to die, suffer or live in very bad conditions	Unless more countries offer support, these droughts will result in a humanitarian catastrophe .
industrial waste	phrase		/ɪnˈdʌstriəl weɪst/	residuos industriales	useless materials, substances, or parts that are left after the production of goods in factories	This process is able to recycle certain kinds of industrial waste .
marine habitat	phrase		/məˈriːn ˈhæbɪtæt/	hábitat marino	the type of place that particular sea creatures or plants usually live or grow in	Sunlit coral reefs are one of the most famous marine habitats .

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
natural habitat	phrase		/ˈnætʃ(ə)rəl ˈhæbɪtæt/	hábitat natural	the type of place that a particular animal or plant usually lives or grows in, for example a desert, forest or lake	It's a rare bird that is in danger of losing its natural habitat .
offshore windfarm	phrase		/ˌɒfˈʃɔː(r) ˈwɪnd ˈfɑː(r)m/	parque eólico marino	a place in the sea where wind turbines are used for producing electricity from the power of the wind	A new offshore windfarm is one proposal for a future energy supply.
organic waste	phrase		/ɔː(r)ˈɡæɪnɪk weɪst/	residuos orgánicos	waste that decays naturally and does not harm the environment	The restaurant composts all organic waste and uses recycled takeaway packaging.
shrinking habitat	phrase		/ˈʃrɪŋkɪŋ ˈhæbɪtæt/	hábitat cada vez más reducido	when the type of place that a particular animal or plant usually lives or grows in is becoming smaller	This species is threatened by shrinking habitat , hunting, and other human activity.
soil erosion	phrase		/sɔɪl ɪˈrəʊʒ(ə)n/	erosión del suelo	the process by which soil is gradually removed by the rain, wind, or sea	Planting trees and shrubs can help prevent soil erosion and reduce the risk of flooding.
sustainable development	phrase		/səˈsteɪnəb(ə)l dɪˈveləpmənt/	desarrollo sostenible	the development of a country or region that does not use more natural resources than can be replaced and so does not harm the environment	Agriculture should be more focused on sustainable development irrespective of the costs involved.
sustainable tourism	phrase		/səˈsteɪnəb(ə)l ˈtʊəɪz(ə)m/	turismo sostenible	tourism that does not harm the environment	As well as supporting local economies, these farms serve as models for sustainable tourism .
waste collection	phrase		/weɪst /kəˈleɪʃ(ə)n/	recogida de residuos	when used food, packaging or other things that people have thrown away is removed from homes or public buildings	Check our website for details of waste collection times over the holiday period.
waste disposal	phrase		/weɪst dɪˈspəʊz(ə)l/	eliminación de residuos	the process of getting rid of waste	It's an opportunity to tackle pollution and adopt responsible waste disposal practices.
wind erosion	phrase		/wɪnd ɪˈrəʊʒ(ə)n/	erosión del viento	the process by which the surface of land or rock is gradually damaged by wind and begins to disappear	Trees store nutrients and water in the ground and protect soil against wind erosion .
woodland habitat	phrase		/ˈwʊdlənd ˈhæbɪtæt/	hábitat boscoso	an area of land filled with trees that particular animals or plants usually live or grow in	Their short wings enable them to twist and turn as they hunt in their woodland habitat .
Idioms: Noticing similarities and differences				Modismos: Indicar similitudes y diferencias		
be stuck between a rock and a hard place	verb phrase		/biː stʌk bɪˈtwiːn ə rɒk ənd ə hɑː(r)d pleɪs/	estar entre la espada y la pared	to be in a position in which you have to choose between two things that are not good	Either someone loses their job or everyone takes a pay cut. We're stuck between a rock and a hard place on this.
in a tight spot	phrase		/ɪn ə taɪt spɒt/	en apuros; en un lío	in a difficult situation	Louis helped me when I was in a tight spot financially.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 8 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
in the clear	phrase		/ɪn ðə klɪə(r)/	libre de sospecha	no longer believed to be guilty of something bad or illegal	They've arrested someone else so it looks like Dylan's in the clear .
make (someone's) blood run cold	verb phrase		/meɪk ... blʌd rʌn kəʊld/	hacer que se le hiele (a alguien) la sangre	to make someone feel suddenly very frightened or worried	Just hearing his name made Alice's blood run cold .
make waves	verb phrase		/meɪk weɪvz/	meter cizaña	to cause problems by making suggestions or criticisms	Laura's been making waves with her comments about the lack of resources and budget.
make your blood boil	verb phrase		/meɪk ʃɔː(r) blʌd bɔɪl/	hacer hervir la sangre	to make you feel very angry	Knowing that they could have avoided this makes my blood boil .
not be out of the woods yet	phrase		/nɒt biː əʊt əv ðə wʊdz jət/	no estar todavía fuera de peligro	used for saying that a situation is still difficult although it has improved	With several other charges pending, the company is not out of the woods yet .
out of hand	phrase		/əʊt əv hænd/	irse de las manos; fuera de control	not well controlled	We decided to leave before things got out of hand .
out of line	phrase		/əʊt əv laɪn/	que se ha pasado de la raya; fuera de tono	behaving in a way that other people do not approve of	That comment was totally out of line .
rock the boat	verb phrase		/rɒk ðə bəʊt/	marear la perdiz; complicar las cosas	to cause problems by changing a situation that is considered satisfactory	It's important that no one says anything to rock the boat at this stage in the negotiations.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 9 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Prepositional phrases with <i>out</i>, <i>by</i> and <i>in</i>				Frases preposicionales con <i>out</i>, <i>by</i> e <i>in</i>		
by any means necessary	phrase		/baɪ 'eni mi:nz 'nesəs(ə)ri/	por los medios que sean necesarios; como sea	using any method that is needed to do or achieve something	We're going to need to meet the deadline by any means necessary .
by any standard	phrase		/baɪ 'eni 'stændə(r)d/	se mire por donde se mire	compared to any level of quality or achievement used for judging someone or something	What the programmers have created is simply incredible by any standard .
by invitation only	phrase		/baɪ ,ɪnvɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n 'əʊnli/	solo con invitación	available only to people who have been formally invited	Membership of the club was by invitation only .
in good taste	phrase		/ɪn ɡʊd teɪst/	de buen gusto	appropriate and not at all rude	Only jokes that are in good taste should be incorporated into your speech.
in its infancy	phrase		/ɪn ɪts 'ɪnfənsi/	en pañales; en ciernes; dando sus primeros pasos	something that is in its infancy has only just started to develop	Tourism on the island is still very much in its infancy .
in your mind's eye	phrase		/ɪn jɔ:(r) maɪndz aɪ/	en su imaginación; en su cabeza	if you can see someone or something in your mind's eye, you can imagine or remember what they look like	Did you have a clear vision of the painting in your mind's eye before you started?
out of place	phrase		/aʊt əv pleɪs/	fuera de lugar; fuera de contexto	if something looks out of place, it is in a position where it does not belong or look good	It's a lovely table but it would look out of place with all our antique furniture.
out of the ordinary	phrase		/aʊt əv ðə 'ɔ:(r)d(ə)n(ə)ri/	fuera de lo común	unusual or different	It was just another uneventful day at work; nothing out of the ordinary happened.
out of the question	phrase		/aʊt əv ðə 'kwestʃ(ə)n/	fuera de discusión; ni hablar; descartado/a	used for saying that something is definitely not a possibility	Taking a holiday then is out of the question .
Describing art and architecture				Describir el arte y la arquitectura		
flamboyant	adjective		/fləɪm'boɪənt/	extravagante; llamativo/a	designed to attract a lot of attention, often by being brightly coloured or decorated	Her room had been decorated with flamboyant patterned wallpaper.
garish	adjective		/'geəriʃ/	estridente; chillón/ona	very bright and colourful in an ugly way	Bright, garish colours were the height of fashion in the 1980s.
imposing	adjective		/ɪm'pəʊzɪŋ/	impresionante; imponente	large and impressive	We pulled up outside an imposing building with steps up to the main entrance.
minimalistic	adjective		/,mɪnɪm(ə)'lɪstɪk/	minimalista	using a style of design in architecture or interior decorating that is extremely simple and avoids using decoration or crowding an area with unnecessary objects	The offices are stark and minimalistic , with white walls and very little furniture.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 9 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
ostentatious	adjective		/ˌɒstən'teɪʃəs/	ostentoso/a; aparatoso/a	intended to impress people or attract their admiration, in a way that you think is extreme and unnecessary	It's just a timeless piece of furniture - not something ostentatious intended to impress.
renowned	adjective		/rɪ'naʊnd/	renombrado/a; de renombre	famous and admired for a special skill or achievement	The fabric was designed by a renowned artist.
swanky	adjective		/ˈswæŋki/	estiloso; a la moda	fashionable and expensive	Pedro has just moved into a swanky new apartment next to the river.
unassuming	adjective		/ˌʌnə'sjuːmɪŋ/	modesto/a; humilde	not wanting to attract attention or appear better or more important than others	The cottage's décor matched her personality - gentle and unassuming .
understated	adjective		/ˌʌndə(r)'stetɪd/	sutil	not trying to impress people or to attract their attention, and therefore attractive or effective	She dressed with understated elegance.
utilitarian	adjective		/juːˌtɪlɪ'teəriən/	funcional; utilitario/a	designed to be useful rather than attractive	The dining chairs had a utilitarian feel and weren't particularly comfortable.
vulgar	adjective		/ˈvʌlgə(r)/	ordinario/a; basto/a	showing a lack of ability to judge what is attractive, suitable, etc.	Professional designers often proclaim this as vulgar and inappropriate for a contemporary home.
whimsical	adjective		/ˈwɪmzɪk(ə)l/	caprichoso/a	made or done for fun, not seriously	Her whimsical designs appeal to all ages.
Idioms: Art and creativity				Modismos: Arte y creatividad		
a blank canvas	phrase		/ə blæŋk 'kænvəs/	un lienzo en blanco	something that can be developed or changed in many different ways	There's no fixed job specification so you can do what you feel is best. It's a blank canvas .
a breath of fresh air	phrase		/ə breθ əv freʃ eə(r)/	un sopli de aire fresco	someone or something that is new, interesting, and exciting	Having Chloe on the team was like a breath of fresh air .
a slow burner	phrase		/ə sləʊ 'bɜː(r)nə(r)/	a fuego lento	a thing that slowly develops into something interesting or powerful	The film's a bit of a slow burner , not much happens in the first half hour.
bear no resemblance to (someone/ something)	verb phrase		/beə(r) nəʊ rɪ'zeɪmbləns tə/	no tener nada que ver con; no parecerse en nada a (algo / alguien)	to look completely different to someone or something	Portraits are not my strong point; this last one of my mother bears no resemblance to her.
break the mould	verb phrase		/breɪk ðə məʊld/	romper el molde	to change a situation completely, or to do something in a completely new way	Mo broke the mould by becoming an artist rather than a doctor like everyone else in the family.
catch (someone's) eye	verb phrase		/kætʃ ... aɪ/	llamarle la atención (a alguien)	if something catches your eye, you suddenly notice it	As I came round the corner, an unusual building caught my eye .
collector's item	noun		/kə'lektə(r)z 'aɪtəm/	objeto de coleccionista	a rare or valuable object that collectors want to own	Don't sell that old video game console - it could be a collector's item .

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 9 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
get (something) down to a fine art	verb phrase		/get ... daʊn tʊ ə faɪn ɑː(r)t/	convertir (algo) en un arte	to become very good at doing something, especially something difficult	He's managed to get his cake decorating skills down to a fine art .
go back to the drawing board	verb phrase		/gəʊ bæk tə ðə 'drɔːɪŋ bɔː(r)d/	empezar de cero	to try to think of a completely new idea because the one that you tried before was not successful	My plan didn't work, so we went back to the drawing board .
go down a storm	verb phrase		/gəʊ daʊn ə stɔː(r)m/	causar furor	to be very popular	That new vegan café is going down a storm with students.
leave your mark	verb phrase		/liːv jɔː(r) mɑː(r)k/	dejar huella	to have a very strong and noticeable effect on someone or something, usually a bad one that lasts for a long time	A steady influx of tourists has left its mark on this pretty island.
reinvent the wheel	verb phrase		/ˌriːɪn'vent ðə wiːl/	reinventar la rueda	to waste time and effort trying to do something that someone else has already done well	What's the point in doing that? You're just reinventing the wheel .

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 10 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Describing books and films				Describir libros y películas		
box office hit	phrase		/bɒks 'ɒfɪs hɪt/	éxito de taquilla	a film that is very successful and earns a lot of money because of the number of tickets that are sold	The film was a box office hit and launched the actor's career.
critically acclaimed	phrase		/'krɪtɪkli ə'kleɪmd/	aclamado/a por la crítica	admired by people whose job is to give their opinion of things such as new books, plays, or films	Her critically acclaimed novel set in Shetland was a bestseller last year.
cult classic	phrase		/kʌlt 'klæsɪk/	clásico de culto	a book, film, television programme, etc. that is very good and has been popular and had a lot of influence for a long time	There can't be many people who haven't seen this cult classic .
far-fetched	adjective		/,fɑː(r) 'fetʃt/	inverosímil	difficult to believe because it is very unlikely	The special effects are great but the plot is incredibly far-fetched .
hard-hitting	adjective		/,hɑː(r)d 'hɪtɪŋ/	contundente	making criticisms in a very strong, honest, and direct way. This word usually shows that you approve of this type of criticism.	This is a hard-hitting drama about the realities of the pandemic.
heart-wrenching	adjective		/'hɑ(r)t ,rentʃɪŋ/	conmover/a; desgarrador/a	making you feel very sad or emotional	It's difficult to watch this heart-wrenching story about human tragedy.
long-awaited	adjective		/,lɒŋ ə'weɪtɪd/	anhelado; esperado/a	a long-awaited event has been expected for a long time	She's now making her long-awaited return as the fearless explorer.
page-turner	noun		/peɪdʒ 'tɜː(r)nə(r)/	apasionante; que no se puede dejar; que engancha	a book that is very interesting or exciting	I couldn't put that book down - it's a real page-turner .
spellbinding	adjective		/'spel ,baɪndɪŋ/	fascinante	so interesting that it holds your attention completely	Murphy's portrayal of the character is utterly spellbinding .
spine-tingling	adjective		/'spaɪn ,tɪŋg(ə)lɪŋ/	escalofriante	very exciting or frightening in a way that you enjoy	This spine-tingling thriller is bound to keep you on the edge of your seat.
star-studded	adjective		/'stɑː(r) ,stʌdɪd/	repleto/a de estrellas; lleno/a de personajes estrella	including a lot of famous people	Featuring a star-studded cast, director Christopher Nolan's latest film is nothing short of a masterpiece.
tearjerker	noun		/'tɪə(r) ,dʒɜː(r)kə(r)/	drama; tragedia	a sad film or story that makes you cry	Take some tissues with you - I'm afraid it's a bit of a tearjerker .
Similes				Comparaciones		
as clear as mud	phrase		/əz klɪə(r) əz mʌd/	no se entiende nada; nada claro/a	very difficult to understand.	Sorry but your explanation is as clear as mud .
as dull as ditchwater	phrase		/əz dʌl əz 'dɪtʃ ,wɔːtə(r)/	más aburrido/a que una ostra	very boring	Her last book was as dull as ditchwater - I didn't finish it.

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
as mad as a box of frogs	phrase		/əz məd əz ə bɒks əv frɒgz/	como una cabra, más loco que una cabra	if someone is as mad as a box of frogs, they are extremely silly or strange	There's a fine line between being called eccentric or as mad as a box of frogs!
as sly as a fox	phrase		/əz slɑɪ əz ə fɒks/	más astuto/a que un zorro	if someone is as sly as a fox, they are very clever and sometimes dishonest	She's as sly as a fox and I'm not sure I entirely trust her in these negotiations.
as tough as old boots	phrase		/əz tʌf əz əʊld bu:ts/	más duro que el Alcoyano; más duro que el cemento	very strong and able to deal with difficult situations or pain easily	Oh don't worry about Marvin, he's as tough as old boots .
fight like cat and dog	verb phrase		/faɪt laɪk kæt ən dɒg/	llevarse como el perro y el gato	to fight or argue often or with a lot of anger	My twin daughters fought like cat and dog when they were kids.
get on like a house on fire	verb phrase		/get ɒn laɪk ə haʊs ɒn 'faɪə(r)/	llevarse de maravilla	to become good friends very quickly and have a lot to talk to each other about	It was a bit awkward at first but now we get on like a house on fire .
sleep like a log	verb phrase		/sli:p laɪk ə lɒg/	dormir como un tronco	to sleep very well	The bed was really comfortable - I slept like a log last night.
stick out like a sore thumb	verb phrase		/stɪk aʊt laɪk ə sɔ:(r) θʌm/	llamar la atención	to be very noticeable because of being different	If you wear those you're going to stick out like a sore thumb .
watch (someone) like a hawk	verb phrase		/wɒtʃ ... laɪk ə haʊk/	no quitarle (a alguien) el ojo de encima	to watch someone very carefully, especially in order to make sure that they do not do something bad	You need to watch Sam like a hawk or he'll eat all the biscuits.
Idioms: From literature				Modismos literarios		
a sight for sore eyes	phrase		/ə saɪt fə sɔ:(r) aɪz/	dichosos los ojos; un regalo para la vista	someone or something that you are very pleased to see	The cabin was a sight for sore eyes for the exhausted climbers.
Achilles heel	noun		/əˌkɪli:z 'hi:l/	talón de Aquiles	a weak feature of someone or something that is otherwise strong, which makes them open to attack or failure	She's a great writer but accurate research has always been her Achilles heel .
as dead as a doornail	phrase		/əz ded əz ə 'dɔ:(r)neɪl/	más muerto que muerto	completely dead or not working	They didn't water the plants and now they're as dead as a doornail .
Catch 22 situation	noun		/ˌkætʃˈtwenti'tuːsɪtʃueɪʃ(ə)n/	callejón sin salida	a set of problems that is impossible to escape from because each problem must be solved first before you can solve any of the others	The company wants to hire new people to expand, but it can't afford to pay them – it's a Catch 22 situation .
cliff-hanger	noun		/'klɪfˌhæŋə(r)/	momento de suspense; momento culminante	an exciting end to part of a book or television programme that makes you want to read or watch the next part	Season 1 ended on such a cliff-hanger , I can't wait for season 2!

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 10 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
down the rabbit hole	phrase		/daʊn ðə 'ræbɪt 'həʊl/	meterse hasta el cuello	used for referring to a situation in which you become so interested in something that you cannot stop trying to find out about it or doing it	I only meant to have a quick look online, but before I knew it I'd gone down the rabbit hole and had more than twenty tabs open.
freelance	adjective		/'fri:lɑ:ns/	<i>freelance</i> ; externo/a	freelance work is done by a person who is not permanently employed by a particular company but who sells their services to more than one company	Lizzie is an excellent freelance editor, I can highly recommend her.
give (someone) the creeps	verb phrase		/gɪv ... ðə kri:ps/	dar repelús; dar cosa; dar yuyu	to make someone feel nervous or frightened	That big old house at the end of the lane really gives me the creeps .
love is blind	phrase		/lʌv ɪz blaɪnd/	el amor es ciego	used for saying that when you love someone, it is difficult to see their faults	Max stood by Isabel even though she'd treated him so badly, but then love is blind .
the pot calling the kettle black	phrase		/ðə pɒt 'kɔ:lɪŋ ðə 'ket(ə)l blæk/	ver la paja en el ojo ajeno	used for saying that someone is criticizing another person for a fault that they also have	You're saying I'm lazy when you don't even have a job? Talk about the pot calling the kettle black .
the world is your oyster	phrase		/ðə wɜ:l(r)ld ɪz jɔ:(r) 'ɔɪstə(r)/	comerse el mundo	used for emphasising that you can go anywhere or do anything that you want to	Now that you've finished university the world is your oyster .
wild goose chase	noun		/waɪld gu:s tʃeɪs/	misión imposible; buscar una aguja en un pajar	an attempt to find something that does not exist or that you are very unlikely to discover	By planting false evidence, Harrison had managed to lead the detectives on a wild goose chase .

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
City dwelling				Vivir en la ciudad		
affluent neighbourhood	phrase		/ˈæfluːənt ˈneɪbə(r)hʊd/	barrio señorial	an area in a city or town where people have a lot of money and there are very nice houses	This affluent neighbourhood largely consists of luxurious beachfront homes.
affordable housing	noun		/əˈfɔː(r)dəb(ə)l ˈhaʊzɪŋ/	viviendas asequibles	homes for which people on low incomes can afford the rent or mortgage costs	Definitions of what constitutes affordable housing vary in different places.
antisocial behaviour	phrase		/ˌæntiˈsəʊ(ə)l bɪˈheɪvjə(r)/	conducta antisocial	behaving in a way which shows a lack of care for other people or for society in general	I feel really safe in this rural community, where we don't have to worry about crime or antisocial behaviour .
commuter belt	noun		/kəˈmjuːtə(r) belt/	periferia; barrios periféricos	an area surrounding a large city where many people who work in that city live	Some staff prefer to live in the commuter belt and just travel in for work.
concrete jungle	noun		/ˈkɒŋkriːt ˈdʒʌŋg(ə)l/	jungla de cemento	an unpleasant part of a city where there are a lot of ugly buildings close together	People are very unlikely to want to live in this crowded, hot and polluted concrete jungle .
congestion charging	phrase		/kənˈdʒestʃ(ə)n tʃɑː(r)dʒɪŋ/	peaje urbano	a system of making payments each day for the right to drive into a city centre, introduced as a way of reducing traffic	Congestion charging for vehicles has now been introduced in many cities to try to reduce carbon emissions.
derelict building	phrase		/ˈderələktˈbɪldɪŋ/	edificio abandonado	a building that is empty, not used and in bad condition	This wasn't a nice part of town, all derelict buildings and empty streets.
low-emissions zone	phrase		/ləʊ ɪˈmɪʃ(ə)n(s) zəʊn/	zona de bajas emisiones	an area of a city that vehicles producing more than a low level of waste gases must pay to drive into	The area is now a low-emissions zone but not everyone is convinced this has genuinely reduced the health risks.
rustic charm	phrase		/ˈrʌstɪk tʃɑː(r)m/	encanto rústico	the quality of being pleasant, attractive and typical of the simple style of the countryside	Even though the place was very small, we loved the rustic charm of living in an old cottage.
tight-knit community	phrase		/taɪtnɪt kəˈmjuːnəti/	comunidad muy unida	a group of people living in an area who know each other very well and support each other	It's a coastal town with a tight-knit community linked to the fishing industry.
tree-lined street	phrase		/triːlaɪnd stri:t/	calle arbolada	a street which has a row of trees on each side	Their house is in a very pretty tree-lined street in the suburbs.
welfare system	phrase		/ˈwelfeə(r) ˈsɪstəm/	sistema de asistencia social; sistema de bienestar social	care provided by the state or another organization for people in need	A large proportion of elderly people is putting an enormous strain on the welfare system there.

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 11 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Phrasal verbs for problems and solutions				Phrasal verbs de problemas y soluciones		
be flooded with (something)	phrasal verb		/bi 'flʌdɪd wɪθ/	estar invadido/a con; estar inundado/a de (algo)	to be sent something in large numbers	The TV station was flooded with complaints about the programme.
call for (something)	phrasal verb		/kɔːl fɔː(r)/	llamar a (hacer algo)	to say publicly that something must happen	Protestors are calling for a ban on the production of these kinds of foods.
narrow down (something)	phrasal verb		/'næərəʊ daʊn/	restringir; limitar; reducir	to reduce the number of possibilities or choices	We've narrowed down the list to just five options.
resign yourself to (something)	phrasal verb		/rɪ'zaɪn jə(r)'self tə/	resignarse a (algo)	to accept that something unpleasant must happen and that you cannot change it	He has resigned himself to the fact that his marriage is over.
resort to (something)	phrasal verb		/rɪ'zɔː(r)t tə/	recurrir a (algo)	to do something extreme or unpleasant in order to solve a problem	I think we can solve this problem without resorting to legal action.
revert (back) to (something)	phrasal verb		/rɪ'vɜː(r)t bæk tə/	volver a (algo); retomar (algo)	to return to a previous state or way of behaving, often one that is not good	If you just revert back to your old eating habits, you'll gain weight really quickly.
rule out (something)	phrasal verb		/ruːl aʊt/	descartar (algo)	to stop considering something as a possibility	We haven't completely ruled out the use of a more expensive material.
run up against (something)	phrasal verb		/rʌn ʌp ə'genst/	afrontar	if you run up against problems, difficulties, etc. you have to deal with them	Unfortunately we ran up against a major difficulty right at the beginning.
saddle (someone) with (something)	phrasal verb		/'sæd(ə)l ... wɪθ/	cargar (a alguien) con (algo)	to give someone something that is difficult to deal with	Buying that expensive car has saddled him with a huge debt.
stick up for (someone/ something)	phrasal verb		/stɪk ʌp fɔː(r)/	defender a; sacar la cara por	to speak in support of a person or an idea, belief, or plan, especially when no one else will	I admire Kirsten for sticking up for what she believes is right.
talk (someone) out of (something)	phrasal verb		/tɔːk ... aʊt əv/	disuadir (a alguien de algo)	to persuade someone not to do something	We're so glad we talked her out of buying a flat in the city centre.
Idioms with talk and tell				Modismos con talk y tell		
as far as anyone can tell	phrase		/æz fɑː(r) æz 'eni,wʌn kən tel/	por lo que se ve; por lo visto	used for saying what you think is true when you think that there may be facts that you or others do not know	Share prices plummeted last week, but as far as anyone can tell , there is no danger of the company folding.
like talking to a brick wall	phrase		/laɪk tɔːkɪŋ tə ə brɪk wɔːl/	como hablarle a la pared	used for saying that someone does not listen or react to you when you talk to them	I've tried to explain it to him, but it's like talking to a brick wall .
small talk	noun		/smɔːl tɔːk/	charla trivial	informal conversation about things that are not important	I hate those kind of events because I've never been particularly good at making small talk .

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
talk (someone's) ear off	verb phrase		/tɔ:k ... ɪə(r) ɒf/	no parar de hablarle (a alguien)	to talk to someone for a long time, often in a loud or boring way	He talked my ear off during the entire meal.
talk shop	verb phrase		/tɔ:k ʃɒp/	hablar de trabajo	to talk about your work, especially in a way that is boring for other people	Stop talking shop , you two, and let's eat and relax.
talk the talk	verb phrase		/tɔ:k ðə tɔ:k/	hablar de manera impresionante	to talk confidently about something in a way that makes people think you are good at it, know a lot about it, etc.	I had no idea what they were looking for when I applied, but I just talked the talk and got offered the job.
talk to the hand	phrase		/tɔ:k tə ðə hænd/	a palabras necias oídos sordos	used for saying in a slightly angry way that you do not want to listen to what someone is saying	"That dress looks terrible on you!" " Talk to the hand! You've got no idea about fashion."
tell (someone) a thing or two	verb phrase		/tel ... ə θɪŋ ɔ:(r) tu:/	contar (a alguien) unas cuantas cosas	to tell someone some useful or interesting information about someone or something	Rafi can tell you a thing or two about canal boats, he used to live on one.
tell me something I don't know	phrase		/tel mi: 'sʌmθɪŋ aɪ dəʊnt nəʊ/	Ya lo sé. / ¿Ah, sí?, no me digas...	used for saying in a slightly angry way that you already know about something that a person is talking to you about, often because it is obvious	This project is pretty difficult."Yeah, tell me something I don't know – I've been working on it for weeks!"
tell (someone) where to get off	verb phrase		/tel ... weə(r) tə get ɒf/	mandar (a alguien) a paseo / a la porra	to tell someone very rudely that you are not interested in them or in what they are saying	I'd had enough of his constant criticism so I told him where to get off .
tell it like it is	verb phrase		/tel ɪt laɪk ɪt ɪz/	decir las cosas como son	to give the real facts about something, even if they are unpleasant	You can always rely on Mum to tell it like it is .
tell me about it	phrase		/tel mi: ə'baʊt ɪt/	Me lo vas a decir a mí...; Dímelos a mí...	used for saying that you already know about something unpleasant that someone has just described because you have experienced it yourself	"I've got so much work to do." Tell me about it!

C2 Proficiency Student's Book – Unit 12 Wordlist

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Health and fitness				Salud y forma física		
acute pain	phrase		/ə'kju:t peɪn/	dolor agudo	very strong pain	This condition leads to acute pain in the lower back.
air circulation	phrase		/eə(r) ,sɜ:(r)kjə'leɪʃ(ə)n/	circulación del aire; flujo de aire	the continuous movement of air inside a system or area	The disease is much more likely to spread in areas with poor air circulation .
alternative perspective	phrase		/ɔ:l'tɜ:(r)nətɪv pə(r) 'spektɪv/	perspectiva distinta; otro punto de vista	a different way of thinking about something	Professor Simkins sees the issue from an alternative perspective .
alternative therapy	phrase		/ɔ:l'tɜ:(r)nətɪv 'θerəpi/	terapia alternativa; tratamiento alternativo	a form of treatment for an illness or medical condition that is used instead of or together with treatments based on science	Nothing the doctor gave her was working, so she's trying some alternative therapies .
bad circulation	phrase		/bæd ,sɜ:(r)kjə'leɪʃ(ə)n/	mala circulación	when the continuous movement of blood around your body is not efficient and sometimes causes problems	My feet often feel cold. It's probably bad circulation .
balanced diet	phrase		/'bælənst 'daɪət/	dieta equilibrada	the correct types and amounts of different foods which help a person or animal to stay healthy	A balanced diet contains lots of fruit and green vegetables.
balanced perspective	phrase		/'bælənst pə(r) 'spektɪv/	perspectiva equilibrada	a way of thinking about something which considers all arguments, opinions, or aspects fairly and equally	Pat's always been a sensible person with a balanced perspective on life.
blood circulation	phrase		/blʌd ,sɜ:(r)kjə'leɪʃ(ə)n/	circulación sanguínea	the continuous movement of blood around your body	Cycling enhances blood circulation to all the vital parts of the body.
brute strength	phrase		/bru:t streŋθ/	fuerza	great physical strength	It's a sporting competition that relies on fine skills and not just brute strength .
chest pain	phrase		/tʃest peɪn/	dolor torácico	pain in the upper front part of your body between your neck and your stomach	If you've had chest pains then you should get yourself checked over.
chronic pain	phrase		/'krɒnɪk peɪn/	dolor crónico	serious pain that lasts for a long time	Surgery had finally freed her from chronic pain in her right hip.
complementary therapy	phrase		/kɒmplɪ'ment(ə)ri 'θerəpi/	terapia complementaria	a form of treatment for an illness or medical condition that is used together with treatments based on science	Complementary therapies include acupuncture and yoga.
constant pain	phrase		/'kɒnstənt peɪn/	dolor constante / persistente	continuous or regular pain over a long period of time	If I don't take the medication, I'm in constant pain .
core strength	phrase		/kɔ:(r) streŋθ/	fuerza del torso	the strength of the muscles in the upper part of your body, not including your head, arms or legs	These daily exercises are designed to improve core strength .

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
digestive system	noun		/daɪ'dʒestɪv 'sɪstəm/	aparato / sistema digestivo	the system of organs and processes in the body of humans and animals that deals with the digestion of food	Exercise plays an important role in maintaining a healthy digestive system .
divine intervention	phrase		/dɪ'vaɪn ɪntə(r)'venʃ(ə)n/	intervención divina; ayuda de Dios	help from God to change a situation	We've tried everything, so all we can do now is hope for divine intervention .
effective practice	phrase		/ɪ'fektɪv 'præktɪs/	práctica eficaz	an effective way of doing something	Medical staff must meet standards of safe and effective practice throughout their careers.
emotional resilience	phrase		/ɪ'məʊʃ(ə)nəl rɪ'zɪliəns/	resistencia emocional; capacidad de recuperación emocional	someone's ability to feel happy again after an illness, disappointment, or other problem	She showed astonishing emotional resilience after her partner's unexpected death.
established practice	phrase		/ɪ'stæblɪʃt 'præktɪs/	práctica establecida; práctica habitual	a way of doing something that has existed for a long time, and is therefore recognised as good or successful	This is now established practice when treating the disease.
fresh perspective	phrase		/freʃ pə(r)'spektɪv/	nueva perspectiva; nueva visión; perspectiva original	a new and different way of thinking about something	Her advice helped me to see things from a fresh perspective .
genetic makeup	phrase		/dʒə'netɪk 'meɪk ʌp/	base / estructura genética; código genético	the combination of genes (= patterns of chemicals within a cell that carry information about the qualities passed to a living thing from its parents) belonging to a particular person	Sadly it seems that Fi's genetic makeup makes her more susceptible to the illness.
healthcare system	phrase		/helθkeə(r) 'sɪstəm/	sistema sanitario	the services that look after people's health	Urgent investment is needed in the country's struggling healthcare system .
historical perspective	phrase		/hɪ'stɔrɪk(ə)l pə(r)'spektɪv/	perspectiva histórica	a way of thinking about something from the point of view of history or the past	The book is not particularly accurate from an historical perspective .
immune system	noun		/ɪ'mjuːn 'sɪstəm/	sistema inmunitario / inmunológico	the system in your body that protects you against diseases	The virus can have a long-term effect on your immune system .
increased circulation	phrase		/ɪn'kriːst ,sɜː(r) kjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n	mejora de la circulación	when the continuous movement of blood around your body becomes more efficient	Eat green vegetables on a regular basis to ensure increased circulation and blood pressure regulation.
inner strength	phrase		/ɪnə(r)/ streŋθ/	fuerza interior; fortaleza	if a person has inner strength, they have the ability to achieve something despite what they feel, especially something difficult	We need someone who has the inner strength to take on a difficult job.
medical intervention	phrase		/ˈmedɪk(ə)l ɪntə(r)'venʃ(ə)n/	intervención médica	when medicine is used to treat an illness or injury	This condition is not going to go away without medical intervention .

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
mental resilience	phrase		/ˈment(ə)l rɪˈzɪliəns/	resiliencia mental	someone's ability to feel happy again after an illness, disappointment, or other problem	She's going to need mental resilience in order to overcome this.
nervous system	noun		/ˈnɜː(r)vəs ˈsɪstəm/	sistema nervioso	the system of nerves that sends and receives the signals that control your body and mind	These drugs can have a significant effect on the nervous system .
persistent injury	phrase		/pə(r)ˈsɪstənt ˈɪndʒəri/	lesión persistente	damage done to a part of a person's body that lasts for a long time or that they do not recover from	A persistent injury has seriously affected his ability to play.
personal perspective	phrase		/ˈpɜː(r)s(ə)nəl pə(r)ˈspektɪv/	perspectiva / opinión personal; perspectiva propia	a way of thinking about something based on your own opinions, feelings, or experiences in your life	From a personal perspective , I think the hospital could have done more.
physical makeup	phrase		/ˈfɪzɪk(ə)l ˈmeɪk ʌp/	constitución física	the qualities and features of a particular person's body	Despite her physical make up , she'd had a successful career in professional sport.
physical strength	phrase		/ˈfɪzɪk(ə)l streŋθ/	fuerza física	the physical energy that someone has to lift or move things	I didn't even have the physical strength to sit up in bed.
poor circulation	phrase		/pɔː(r) ˌsɜː(r)kjʊˈleɪʃ(ə)n	mala circulación	when the continuous movement of blood around your body is not efficient and sometimes causes problems	She's always suffered from poor circulation .
recommended practice	phrase		/ˌrekəˈmendɪd ˈpræktɪs/	práctica recomendada	a way of doing something that people have said should be used	Surprisingly this has become recommended practice as part of the treatment plan.
restricted diet	phrase		/rɪˈstrɪktɪd ˈdaɪət/	dieta restringida	when a person or animal only eats certain foods and not others, often for health reasons	Pepe's allergies mean he has a very restricted diet .
severe injury	phrase		/sɪˈvɪə(r) ˈɪndʒəri/	lesión grave	serious damage done to a part of a person's body	Not wearing a seatbelt runs the risk of severe injury , or even death.
sharp pain	phrase		/ʃɑː(r)p peɪn/	dolor agudo	sudden and severe pain	As I stood up I felt a sharp pain in my chest.
special diet	phrase		/ˈspeʃ(ə)l ˈdaɪət/	dieta / régimen especial	a particular combination of foods that a person eats for a certain purpose or situation	The players have a special diet rich in carbohydrates and fibre.
staple diet	phrase		/ˈsteɪp(ə)l ˈdaɪət/	dieta básica; alimentos básicos	the most basic and important foods eaten in a particular place or by a particular group of people	Potatoes and meat are their staple diet .

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
surgical intervention	phrase		/ˈsɜː(r)dʒɪk(ə)l ɪntə(r)ˈvenʃ(ə)n/	intervención quirúrgica	when a medical operation is used to treat an illness or injury	It doesn't look like her condition will improve without surgical intervention .
varied diet	phrase		/ˈveəriəd ˈdaɪət/	dieta variada	when a person or animal eats a wide range of different foods	You'd probably feel better and be healthier if you had a more varied diet .
Multi-word verbs				Verbos compuestos		
bottle up (something)	phrasal verb		/ˈbɒt(ə)l ʌp/	reprimirse	to stop yourself from showing negative emotions like anger and disappointment, especially over a long period, so that these feelings develop in a harmful way	Continually bottling up your emotions can lead to serious mental health issues.
catch on	phrasal verb		/kætʃ ɒn/	ponerse de moda; pegar fuerte	to become popular or fashionable	Dairy-free alternatives have caught on as consumers have become more health-conscious.
catch up with (someone)	phrasal verb		/kætʃ ʌp wɪθ/	pasarle factura (a alguien)	to begin to have an effect on someone	All his days of sitting in front of the TV eating processed food had finally caught up with him.
cling on to (something)	phrasal verb		/klɪŋ ɒn tə/	aferrarse; agarrarse; apegarse (a algo)	to try very hard to keep something	I'm clinging on to the hope that her resilience will help her survive.
count (someone) in	phrasal verb		/kaʊnt ... ɪn/	contar con (alguien)	to include someone in your plans	If you're playing tennis next Saturday then count me in .
get through (something)	phrasal verb		/get θruː/	superar; salir adelante; sobrevivir	to manage to deal with a difficult situation or to stay alive until it is over	You just have to get through the first five minutes of your speech, and then you'll be fine.
get to (someone)	phrasal verb		/get tə/	molestar; fastidiar	to annoy or upset someone	After a while his comments really started to get to me.
go through with (something)	phrasal verb		/gəʊ θruː wɪθ/	seguir adelante con (algo)	to do something that you have planned or agreed to do, especially after not being sure you want to do it	I can't believe Jamie went through with the wedding.
go without saying	verb phrase		/gəʊ wɪðˈaʊt ˈseɪɪŋ/	no hace falta decir; ya se sabe	to be completely obvious or true	Of course we'll be there - that goes without saying .
keep at it	verb phrase		/kiːp æt ɪt/	machacar; no cejar; no flaquear	to continue doing something even if you want to stop	If you want to succeed then you just have to keep at it .
mount up	phrasal verb		/maʊnt ʌp/	amontonarse; acumularse	to gradually get larger	Costs are really beginning to mount up .
urge (someone) on	phrasal verb		/ɜː(r)dʒ ... ɒn/	alentar; animar	to encourage someone to put more effort into something or to not stop trying to do something	Murray's fans were urging him on from the side of the court.

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Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	Translation (Spanish)	Definition	Sample sentence
Idioms: Sports				Modismos: Deportes		
bowl (someone) over	phrasal verb		/bəʊl ... 'əʊvə(r)/	dejar boquiabierto/a; dejar como loco/a (a alguien)	to surprise someone by being very beautiful, impressive, unexpected, etc.	Bev was bowled over by the generosity of her colleagues.
give (someone) the upper hand	verb phrase		/ɡɪv ... ðɪ 'ʌpə(r) hænd/	darle ventaja / prioridad (a alguien)	to give someone control or an advantage over a person or situation	Johan's resolve and determination are what give him the upper hand when negotiating deals.
have a head start	verb phrase		/hæv ə hed stɑː(r)t/	tener ventaja	to have an advantage over other people in the same situation as you, especially in a competition	Ensuring your child's diet is healthy means they'll have a head start in life.
in the same ballpark	phrase		/ɪn ðə seɪm 'bɔːl,pɑː(r)k/	en los mismos niveles; andar cerca; bastante parecido/a	not calculated exactly but within a similar general range	We've received three estimates for the building costs and they're all in the same ballpark .
jump the gun	verb phrase		/dʒʌmp ðə ɡʌn/	salir en falso; adelantarse; precipitarse	to do or say something too soon, before you know that it is suitable or correct	Make sure you train gently at first – don't jump the gun and sign up for a marathon!
learn the ropes	verb phrase		/lɜː(r)n ðə reɪps/	pillarle el truco a; cogerle el tranquilo a	to learn how to do something, especially a job	Once you've learned the ropes and settled in, you'll feel far less anxious about your new job.
move the goalposts	verb phrase		/muːv ðə 'gəʊl,pəʊsts/	cambiar las reglas del juego	to change the rules and make it difficult for people to achieve something or to know what to do	Problems arise when people are shifting the goalposts and objectives aren't clear.
no holds barred	phrase		/nəʊ həʊldz bɑː(r)d/	sin restricciones; todo vale	without any limit on what you are allowed to do	Her autobiography was quite shocking and there were no holds barred when describing her teammates.
on target	phrase		/ɒn 'tɑː(r)ɡɪt/	ir camino de	likely to get the result that you are trying to achieve	We're on target to complete the work by the end of the month.
take (something) on the chin	verb phrase		/teɪk ... ɒn ðə tʃɪn/	asumir / afrontar (algo); tomar (algo) como te viene	to accept something unpleasant in a brave way without complaining	Zak knew he was partly to blame so he took the criticism on the chin .
throw in the towel	verb phrase		/θrəʊ ɪn ðə 'taʊəl/	tirar la toalla	to stop trying to do something because you lack determination or because you think you cannot win	Sara threw in the towel halfway through the race because she pulled a muscle.